

## PIENAMAINTSCH

Arestada of 12 December 2007

The following steps are necessary to update *El Treisour del Glheb Talossan* to comply with the Arestada On Orthography.

1. Replace all instances of **oã** with **óa**.
2. Replace all other instances of **â** and **ã** with **a**.
3. Replace all instances of **äi** with **ai**.
4. Remove the silent **ë** from the infinitives of all irregular verbs, and from other words based on infinitives such as the noun *pëvarë* (= *power*), which will end up being *pevarh*. Replace all remaining instances of **ë** with **e**, except for the possessive marker *së*, which will become *sè* to distinguish it from the reflexive pronoun *se*.
5. Replace all instances of the ending **oid** with **id**. Respell *aerofoïl* as *aerofoil*. Then replace all remaining instances of **ï** with **i**.
6. Replace all instances of **ii** with **i**, except in the words *fïir*, *fïis*, and *maritiimi*.
7. Respell *aciïnt* (= *accent*) as *acieint*, *cïntéir* (= *belt*) as *cieinteir*, *cïntoûr* (= *waist*) as *cieintour*, *reciïnt* (= *recent*) as *recént*, and *zeciïnt* (= *decent*) as *zecént*. Replace all other instances of **î** with **i** (in the process, replacing **cî** with **chi**), except in the following groups of words:

7a. In the following words, and their compounds and derivatives, replace **î** with **a**:

A FEW (NOT MANY) *aliquînds*  
ART *îrt*  
BEFORE *avînt*  
BEHIND *davînt*  
BLOOD *sîng* (*sîngéir*, *sîngéiçã*)  
BOARD (WOOD) *plîc*  
CONSONANT *consonînt*  
CONSTANT *constînt*  
DRESS FOR BATTLE *cîmpestrarh*  
HOLY *sînt* (*sîntâ*)  
MAINTAIN *mîmteneçar*  
QUARTER (ONE-FOURTH), SHIFT (WORKING HOURS) *quîrt*  
SONG *cînt* (*cîntadã*, *cîntoûr*, *cîntéir*)  
TIRED, EXHAUSTED *cînsat*  
VACANT *vacînt*  
WHITE *cîndéu*

7b. In the following words, and their compounds and derivatives, replace **î** with **e**:

ALERT *alîrt*  
ANCIENT *anciînt*  
BUTTRESS *sostînc*  
EMBLEM *embîm*  
EXPERT, SPECIALIST *expîrt* (*expîrtîsmeu*)  
MEMBER *mîmbreu*  
TIME *tîmp* (*cüntîmpál*, *tîmpurál*, *tîmpurár*)  
VERB *vîrb* (*advîrb*)  
WARN *avîrtarh*

7c. In the following words, and their compounds and derivatives, replace **î** with **ei**:

APPEND *apîndárh* (*apîndátx*, *apîndix*)  
HANG *pîndarh* (*pîndülüm*, *pîndecülár*)  
NINETEEN *úndavînt*  
OVERWORKED *sûrprîndescù*  
PAINT *pîntâ* (*pîntarh*, *pîntüscù*)  
PAINTBRUSH *pîncél*  
PENALTY *pînaltâ*  
PINCH (OF SALT, ETC.) *prînsâ*  
REMINDE *remîndarh*  
SELL *vîndarh* (*à vînd*)  
SHILLING *vîntimë*  
SPHINCTER *sfîntéir*  
TAKE *prîndarh* (*reprîndarh*)  
TWENTIETH *vîntlaiset*

7d. In the following words, and their compounds and derivatives, replace **î** with **u**:

ABSORB *ausîrvarh*  
ACCORD (AGREEMENT) *acîrd*  
ACQUAINT *aquîntarh*  
ADSORB *adsîrparh*  
BRIDGE (OVER WATER) *pînt*  
COMFORT *cunfîrt*  
FRONT *frînt*  
MELT *mîltarh*  
OPPORTUNITY *îportunitâ*  
VORTEX *vîrteschâ*

7e. In the following words, and their compounds and derivatives, replace **î** with **ü**:

ABSURD *ausîrd*  
ADULT *adîlt*  
APPOINT *apîntarh*  
BOILED *bîltescù*  
DEPTH *profînditâ* (*profîncarh*)  
POINT (DOT) *pînt* (including compounds spelled with “**phînt**”, *pîntuál*, *pînteçarh*, *pînteçaziun*, *pînteçaziun*)  
PUNCTURE *pîntûrarh*

8. Replace both instances of **ø** with **ö**, but note in the *Treisor* that both may be spelled with **ø**.

9. Replace all instances of **ô** with **ó** (or **ò**).

10. Replace all instances of **û** (including in the combination **oû**) with **u**.

11. Replace all instances of **w** with **u**, except for those the Cußéglh votes to keep.

12. Replace all instances of **y** with **i**, except for terms that refer to the actual letter **y**, such as *cearpünt-Y* (*y-axis*).

13. Replace all occurrences of **gn** with **g'n**.

14. Replace all occurrences of **gn̄h** and **nh** with **gn**, except for the words *nhoi*, *nhoua*, and *Tzaranhoua*.

15. Replace all remaining (after the previous step) occurrences of **ñ** with **ng**.

16. Replace all occurrences of **s-ch** with **schc**, **schci**, or **schtsch**, as specified in resolution 3.3.1.
17. Replace all occurrences of **sh** with **sch**.
18. Replace **rh** in the three nouns that have it with **r**, and add **h** to the end of all verbal infinitives (including infinitives that are contained in noun phrases, etc.).
19. Replace all occurrences of **çh** with **gh**, except in the words *abgad*, *agararh*, *agasour*, *baba-ganuxh*, *Hagar*, *isnagoga*, *parpagarh*, *praisagarh*, *faragogna*, and *megaira* (new spellings), where **çh** becomes **g**.
20. Replace all occurrences of **k** with **ch** (before **e** or **i**) or **c** (otherwise), except for those the Cußéglh votes to keep.
21. Change feminine nouns based on or including adjectives or participles ending in **-éu** or **-at** to comply with resolution 7.2. For example, *glaçâ scûlptiçat* (= cut glass) is now *glaça scûlptiçada*.
22. Replace all occurrences of word-final **glhs** with **glhen**, and all occurrences of word-final **âns** with **âes**.
23. Remove hyphens from all entries including the prefixes *vice-*, *zemi-*, *per-*, and *ex-*, adding apostrophes or changing capitalisation as necessary.
24. Review all other uses of productive prefixes to ensure that capitalisation and apostrophe use comply with resolutions 3.1, 8.2, and 8.3.
25. Go through the entire lexicon, re-stressmarking according to the Rule of Stress to eliminate unnecessary stressmarks and introduce newly-necessary ones, also making sure that every apparent polyphthong or consonantal polygraph really is one, and (if it isn't) separating the letters by use of a stressmark where that's appropriate or an apostrophe where it isn't.

Generally, a stressmark is necessary when stress falls on a syllable other than the default one specified by the Rule of Stress, or when an existing stressmark on a monosyllabic word disambiguates the word from an existing non-stressmarked homophone. In cases where homophones are distinguished by a diacritic eliminated under this Arestada (e.g., **â**, **ë**, or the old value of **â**), the obsolete diacritic should be replaced for disambiguation purposes with a stressmark, unless the other word in the homophone pair already has a stressmark. For instance, *së* (possessive marker) will become *sè* to maintain distinction from *se* (reflexive pronoun), but *pâ* (= *on*) will become *pa*, because *pâ* (= *bread*) already has a stressmark. In cases where both words in a pair of homophones (e.g. *sâ/sâ*) have diacritics that will be eliminated under this Arestada, one of the diacritics should be converted to a stressmark, and the other dropped completely.

Note that in some words, either a stressmark or an apostrophe would do the job. For instance, *heroïne* (= *heroin*) could be spelled either *hero'ine* (with the apostrophe preventing the **oi** from being read as a diphthong and the Stress Rule putting the stress correctly on the **i**) or *heroïne* (with the stressmark itself preventing the **oi** from becoming a diphthong). In these cases, the form with the explicit stressmark (and no apostrophe) will be preferred – *heroïne*. If neither vowel in a possible diphthong is stressed, an apostrophe will be used to separate them.

In particular, respell the following:

*avîntguârd* (= *vanguard*) *avant'guard*  
*Broartôn* (= *Brotherton Indian*) *Bro'arton*  
*coagûlarh* (= *coagulate*) *co'agûlarh*  
*coalïarh* (= *coalesce*) *co'aliarh*  
*coaliziun* (= *coalition*) *co'aliziun*  
*metazôâ* (= *metazoa*) *metazóa*  
*outlooqieux* (= *outlook*) *autlôqieux*  
*psüc'hoanalûçarh* (= *psychoanalyze*) *psüc'ho'ánalûçarh*  
*retroactiu* (= *retroactive*) *retro'actiu*  
*soloïstâ* (= *soloist*) *solo'istâ*